

SAMPLE COSTS OF GROWING FIELD CORN FOR GRAIN IN MADERA COUNTY

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The table on the opposite page shows sample costs of growing field corn in Madera County. These costs are based on good management practices on a farm having about 50 acres of corn yielding $2\frac{1}{2}$ tons per acre and grown in rotation with alfalfa, sugar beets, cotton, or other field crops.

Since many variations, such as size of operation, cultural practices, location, soils, water, weeds, and insect pests all have an influence on costs, the figures given can only be approximate costs. You can make the best use of this information by placing your own costs in the spaces provided. Analyzing all of your crops in such a manner may help you to determine your most profitable cropping system or how new crops will fit into your rotation.

These costs are based on an owner-operator management. Where your crops are grown on a cash or crop share rental basis, rent should be substituted for interest on land, interest and depreciation on buildings and irrigation system, land taxes and any other items paid for by the land owner.

For simplicity, where it is desired merely to compare costs of two or more crops on the same ranch, only the cash costs need be considered. Other non-cash and overhead expenses may likely be the same for several crops.

Regular farm labor has been figured at \$1.15 and contract labor at \$1.00 per hour. In figuring your hired labor costs, other benefits to laborers, such as housing, utilities and farm produce should be included. Tractor and machinery costs have been divided into cash costs under cultural practices and into depreciation and interest on investments.

Interest on investments is shown at 6%. Even if property is free from indebtedness, this item should be included in costs comparable to income that might be obtained from equivalent investments in other securities or income producing property.

EFFECT OF YIELD AND PRICE PER TON ON PROFITS PER ACRE

Yield Tons Per Acre	Net Cost Per Acre	Net Profit Per Acre At Varying Price Per Ton				
		\$45	\$50	\$55	\$60	\$65
1.5	\$110.00	-\$42.50	-\$35.00	-\$27.50	-\$20.00	-\$12.50
2.0	115.00	-25.00	-15.00	-5.00	5.00	15.00
2.5	120.00	-7.50	5.00	17.50	30.00	42.50
3.0	125.00	10.00	25.00	40.00	55.00	70.00
3.5	130.00	27.50	45.00	62.50	80.00	97.50
4.0	135.00	45.00	65.00	85.00	105.00	125.00

SAMPLE COSTS TO PRODUCE FIELD CORN FOR GRAIN IN MADERA COUNTY (Single Crop)

CR Real

Yield - 2½ Tons Shelled Corn

Operation	Hours Per Acre	Cash and Labor Cost Per Acre			Total	Your Costs
		Labor	Fuel and Repairs-Equip.	Material & Other Costs		
Cultural:						
Land Preparation	4.0	\$4.60	\$4.40		\$ 9.00	
Seed & Planting (4 row)	.5	.60	.65	10# seed @ 25¢	3.75	
Cultivate & Fertilize (4 row)	1.0	1.15	1.10	120# N @ 12¢	16.65	
Irrigate (1 pre., 6 crop)	7.0	7.00	2.00	3½ Acre ft., tax & power	21.75	
Miscellaneous		1.65	.85		3.85	
Taxes					6.00	
Total Cultural Costs		\$15.00	\$9.00	\$37.00	\$61.00	
Harvest:						
Pick and Shell				Contract	\$12.50	
Haul				2½ Tons @ \$2.00 per ton	5.00	
Total Harvest Costs					\$17.50	
Total Cash and Labor Costs					\$78.50	
INVESTMENT	Per Acre	Annual Cost				
Land	\$400	Depreciation	Interest @ 6%			
Irrigation System	40	--	\$24.00			
Buildings	40	\$2.00 (20 yrs)	1.20			
Tractor & Truck	50	2.00 (20 yrs)	1.20			
Equipment	35	5.00 (10 yrs)	1.50			
Total	<u>\$565</u>	3.50 (10 yrs)	1.10			
		\$12.50	\$29.00		\$41.50	
		Total Cost Per Acre			\$120.00	
		Cost Per Ton @ 2½ ton yield			48.00	

SAMPLE COSTS TO DRY AND STORE CORN

Storage Capacity - 125 tons for 10 months	Cash, Labor and Overhead Costs Per Ton			Total	Your Costs
	Labor	Power & Repair	Ins., Dep., Int., Taxes, Losses		
Storage Equipment *		.09	\$1.77	\$1.86	
Corn Handling	.57	--	4.00	4.57	
Drying Costs	.23	.90	.89	2.02	
Total Storage & Drying Costs	.80	.99	\$6.66	\$8.45	
* Cost of storage bins figured at \$2500 and drying equipment at \$1250.			Less Credit For Improved Quality	.94	
			Net Storage & Drying Cost	\$7.51	